

Certificate of analysis

Certified reference material code: CRM-02-DTX2

Name: Certified Reference Material of Dinophysistoxin-2 sodium salt

Batch: 24-001

Description: This Certified Reference Material (CRM) is a solution of Dinophysistoxin-2 sodium salt (CAS Number 139933-46-3 for acid form) in methanolic solution.

Intended use: Calibration of equipment or a measurement procedure. Establishing metrological traceability. Method validation. Quality control of a measurement or measurement procedure. For laboratory use only.

Certified values and uncertainties: The certified concentration given below is based on results obtained from the gravimetric preparation of this solution previous quantity determination by ^1H -qNMR in VARIAN 500 WB equipment (Universidad de Santiago de Compostela).

Concentration of Dinophysistoxin-2 sodium salt (95% Confidence Interval)	$(6.3 \pm 0.5) \mu\text{mol} / \text{kg}$
	$(5.2 \pm 0.4) \mu\text{g} / \text{g}$

NOTE: In order to perform the analysis, it should be noted that the certificate value corresponds to the sum of Dinophysistoxin-2 and minor analogues concentration and therefore the sum of the areas of the chromatographic signals should be considered. See #Non-certified and non-accredited data section of this certificate.

The starting material is measured by ^1H -qNMR against a Benzoic acid certified reference material followed by gravimetric preparation using high precision balances calibrated with SI-traceable weights. Consequently, the quantified values are traceable to the International System of Units (SI) via an unbroken chain of comparisons through validated methodology.

Homogeneity was evaluated by analysis of variance on 2% of stratified randomly selected ampoules over the entire batch (6 replicate analyses per ampoule). A possible heterogeneity is hidden by the method repeatability. Therefore, a maximum possible heterogeneity was calculated as u_{bb} , 1.46%. The Stability studies after storage of selected units were performed at -20°C for a storage time of 12 months. Using the data from the long-term study, the uncertainty due to possible degradation was calculated as u_{lts} , 1.51%. Both studies were verified against an independently prepared calibration solution.

The components of Standard Uncertainty include related uncertainties due to characterization, heterogeneity, long term instability, short term instability (dispatch), and bulk assay, Table 1. The results are expressed as the certified value $\pm$ the expanded uncertainty (calculated by combination of the squared contribution values). Estimated expanded uncertainty with a coverage factor $k = 2$, corresponding to a level of confidence of about 95 %, as defined in the Guide to the expression of uncertainty in measurement, ISO 33405.

The certificate is a summary of an extensive program of work involving selection and purification of the material, assessing its suitability and measuring the properties to be certified.

Expiration of Certification: *This certificate of CRM-02-DTX2, 24-001 batch is valid 12 months after purchase date within the measurement uncertainties specified, provided the CRM is handled and stored in accordance with the instructions given in this certificate. This validity may be extended if further evidence of stability becomes available.*



CRM-02-DTX2, 24-001,
rev.2, 12/01/2026

F-01-08 Edición 6 Página 1 de 4

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Maintenance of Certification: The material will be subjected to regular Laboratorio Cifga stability monitoring programme to control its further stability over the period of its certification. If substantive changes occur that affect the certification before the expiration date, Laboratorio Cifga will notify the purchaser.

Instructions for proper handling use: This material contains toxic material, and should be handled with care. Read MSDS before using. Material Safety Data sheet for information regarding CRM-02-DTX2 is enclosed in the package. Use proper disposal methods.

Before opening an ampoule, it must be guaranteed that the content is a liquid and properly mixed to ensure homogeneity. Sample aliquots for analysis should be handled at 15°C to 25°C immediately after opening the ampoules and should be processed without delay for the certified value to be valid within the stated uncertainty. Ampoule should not remain open longer than five minutes due to solvent volatility and air contamination.

Storage conditions: The original sealed ampoules should be stored at temperatures below/at -20 °C (freezer) until use. Unopened ampoules should be stored upright under normal laboratory conditions inside the original container supplied.

Source and Preparation of Material: Dinophysistoxin-2 sodium salt was isolated from samples of non-commercial, contaminated and tinned cockles and purified via preparative HPLC-MS/MS. After purification, identity of the material was confirmed by ¹H-NMR and LC-MS/MS. Finally, 0.5 mL aliquots of DTX2 solution were dispensed into 2-mL amber argon-filled glass ampoules, which were then flame sealed.

#Non-certified and non-accredited data:

Taking into account the density of methanol at 20 °C ($\rho^{20} = 0.7915 \text{ g/mL}$), non-certified volumetric concentration values are:

Concentration of Dinophysistoxin-2 sodium salt (95% Confidence Interval)	(5.0 ± 0.4) µM
	(4.1 ± 0.3) µg / mL

Concentration of DTX2 and impurities are neglected in order to apply solution density value.

The certified concentration of Dinophysistoxin-2 sodium salt presents a low of okadaic acid sodium salt (<0.1%), tentative DTX1 isomer (<0.1%) and tentative Dinophysistoxin-2+H₂O analogues (<0.1%). In order to get a certified concentration, quantification for these isomers have been conducted jointly, therefore certified concentration is the sum of all these compounds. Percentage values not certified.

Purity analysis was performed by qNMR and UPLC MS/MS. The percentage purity of principal signal of DTX2 was measured by the difference qNMR method and the material molar ratio purity is ≥ 99 %. Percentage value not certified.

Additional lectures:

1. UNE-EN ISO 17034 *General Requirements for the competence of reference material producers.*
2. ISO 33405 *Reference materials - Approaches for characterization and assessment of homogeneity and stability.*



CRM-02-DTX2, 24-001,
rev.2, 12/01/2026

F-01-08 Edición 6 Página 2 de 4

Figures

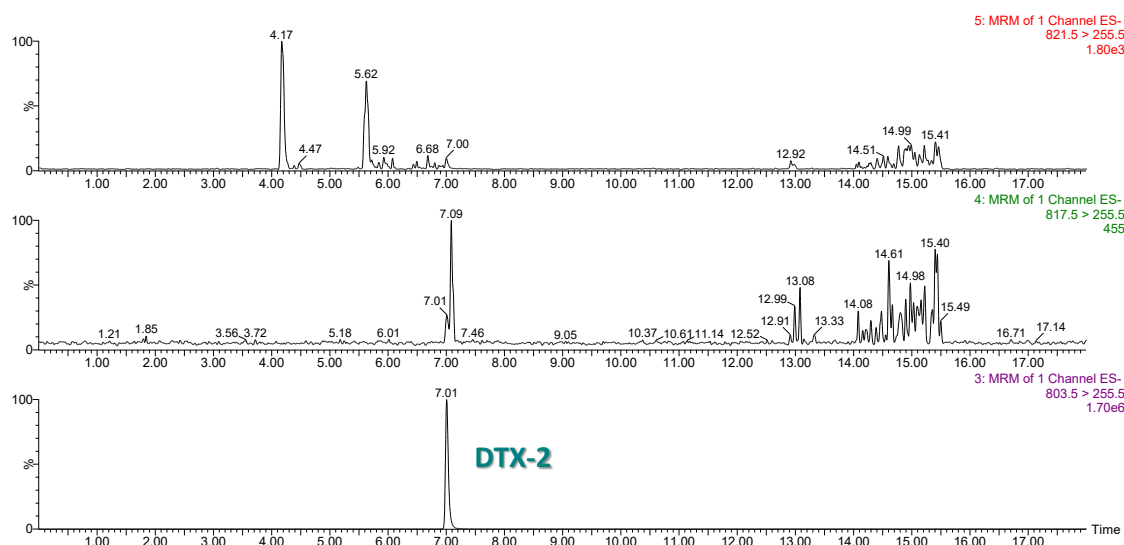


Figure 1. Analysis of the **CRM-02-DTX2 (24-001)** by UPLC-MS/MS. Conditions: ACQUITY UPLC BEH C18 1.7 μ m, 100x2.1 mm, UPLC column. Elution conditions, gradient mode with mobile phases: (A) Water and (B) Aqueous 95% acetonitrile, both with 5 mM ammonium acetate, pH = 6.85; Gradient: 0.00 min 15% B; 1.00 min 15% B; 14.00 min 100% B; 16.00 min 100% B; 16.10 min 15% B; 18 min 15% B; flow rate: 0.45 mL/min. Temperature: 35°C. MS detector: Waters XEVO TQ MS using MRM transitions of DSP toxins. Two most important transitions for DTX2 and impurities are shown.

Table 1. Uncertainties contribution for the certification of **CRM-02-DTX2 (24-001)**. *Char*: qNMR quantification; *ba*: bulk assay; *bb*: homogeneity test; *lts*: long term stability test; *sts*: short term stability test.

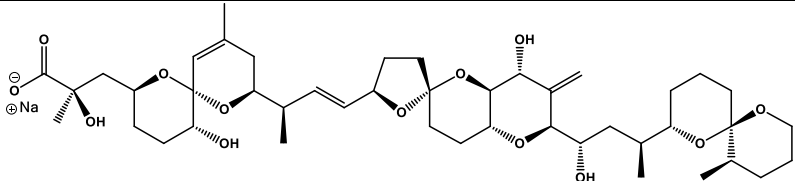
Uncertainty contribution parameter	Uncertainty values	
	Dinophysistoxin-2 sodium salt + minor analogues*	
$u_{char}/\%$	2.69	
$u_{ba}/\%$	0.20	
$u_{bb}/\%$	1.46	
$u_{lts}/\%$	1.51	
$u_{sts}/\%$	1.78	
Expanded uncertainty ($k=2$) / %	7.71	

Short-term stability study. The uncertainty due to transport instability was estimated from the test for slope significance at 40°C. The results indicated continued stability, no change is expected in the property values of the CRM. The combined uncertainty budget of the assigned value was upgraded to incorporate short-term stability at 40°C for 9 days.

* Dinophysistoxin-2 sodium salt and analogues detected have been quantified jointly.



Table 2. Molecular information.

Name	Dinophysistoxin-2 sodium salt
CAS NUMBER	139933-46-3 (acid form)
Molecular formula	C ₄₄ H ₆₇ O ₁₃ Na
Molecular Weight	827.0 g·mol ⁻¹
Monoisotopic molecular weight	826.4 g·mol ⁻¹
2D structure	

Inquiries concerning this Reference Material should be directed to:

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RM PRODUCER'S APPROVING OFFICER:

Certification Manager: Álvaro Antelo

This Certificate is only valid if the product was obtained directly from Laboratorio CIFGA S.A. or one of our authorized distributors.

Certificate Revision History:

January, 20th 2025 (Original certificate issue date, revision 1).

January, 12th 2026. Correction of typographical errors. Revised and added associated uncertainties following additional testing. (*certificate rev. 2*).

NOTE: This certificate of analysis shall not be reproduced, except in full, without written approval of Laboratorio CIFGA S.A.



CRM-02-DTX2, 24-001,
rev.2, 12/01/2026

F-01-08 Edición 6 Página 4 de 4

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